



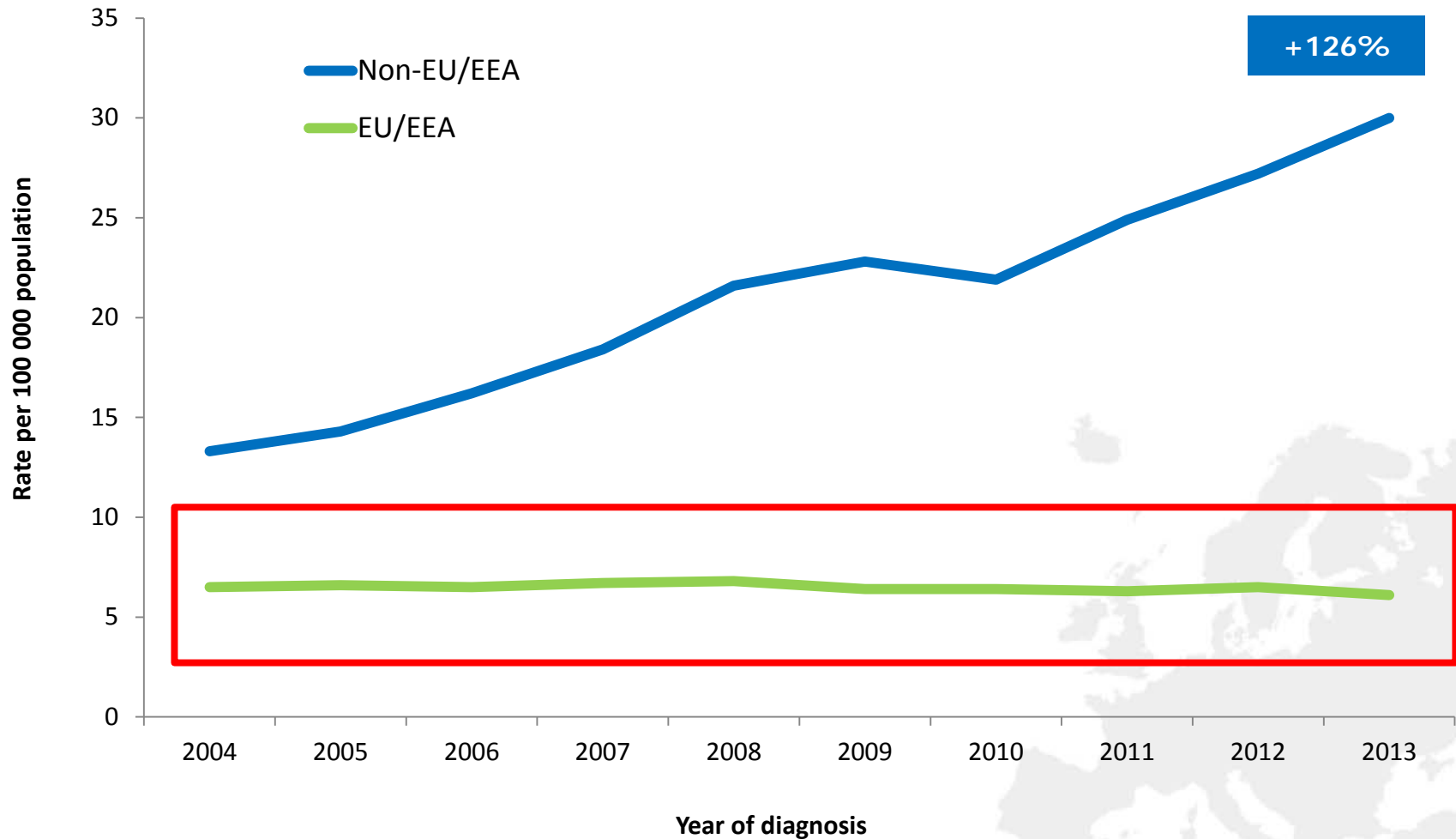
# Reaching MSM

Nikos Dedes, Positive Voice

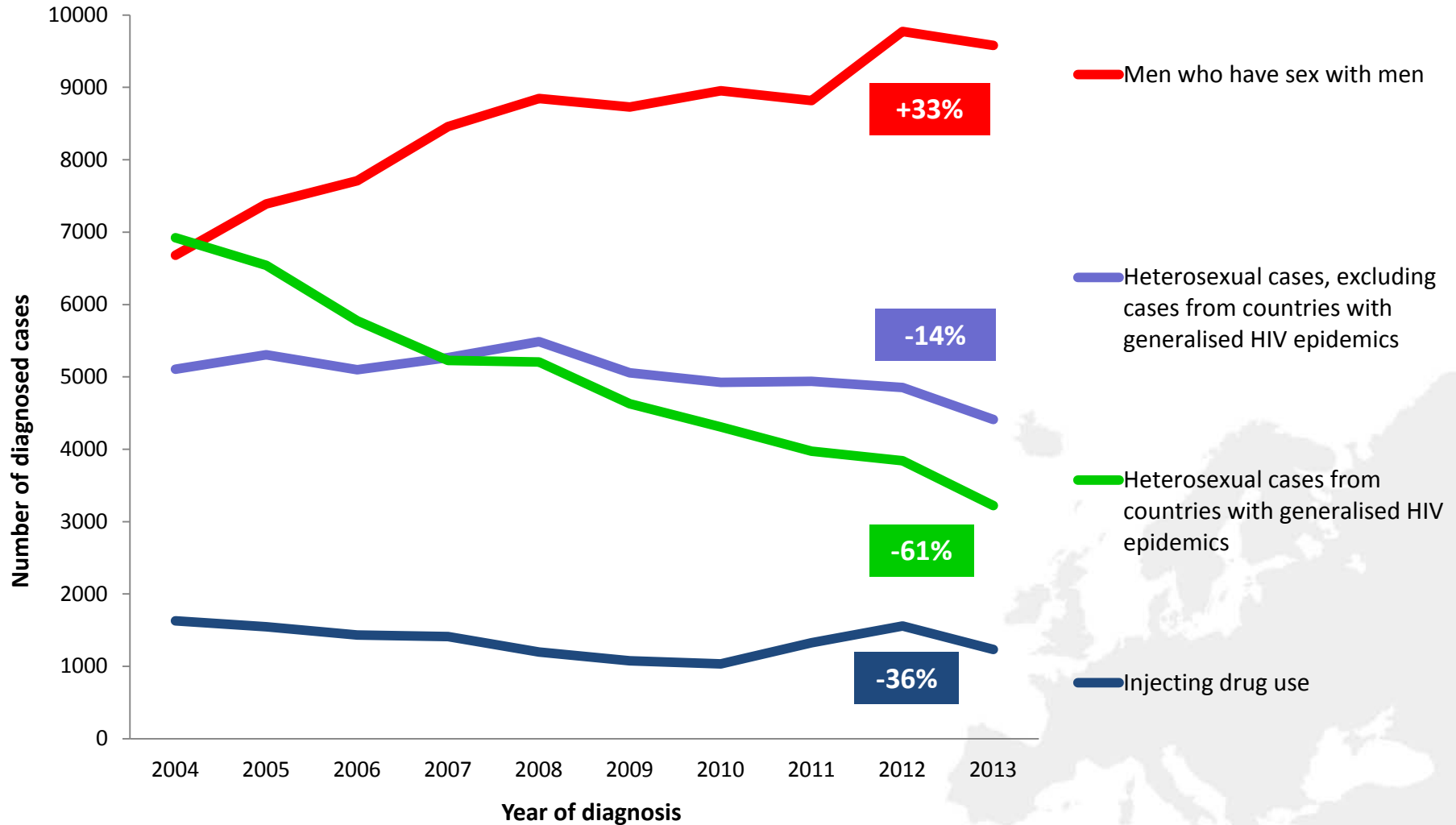
24 February 2015, Seattle

# Rate of newly reported HIV diagnoses

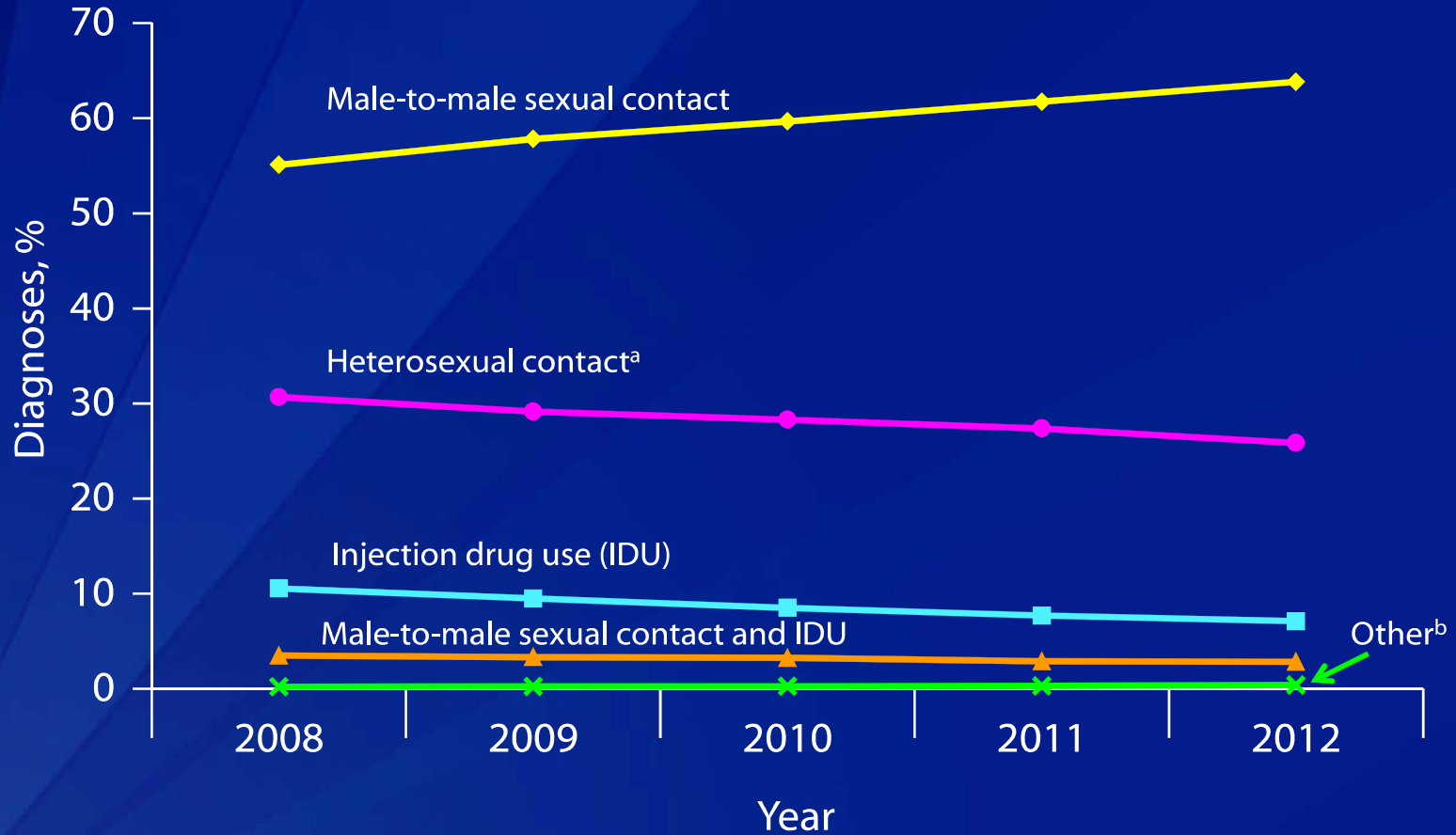
EU/EEA vs. non-EU/EEA countries, 2004–2013



# HIV infections diagnosed, EU/EEA 2004-2013, transmission mode and origin



# Diagnoses of HIV Infection among Adults and Adolescents, by Transmission Category, 2008–2012—United States and 6 Dependent Areas

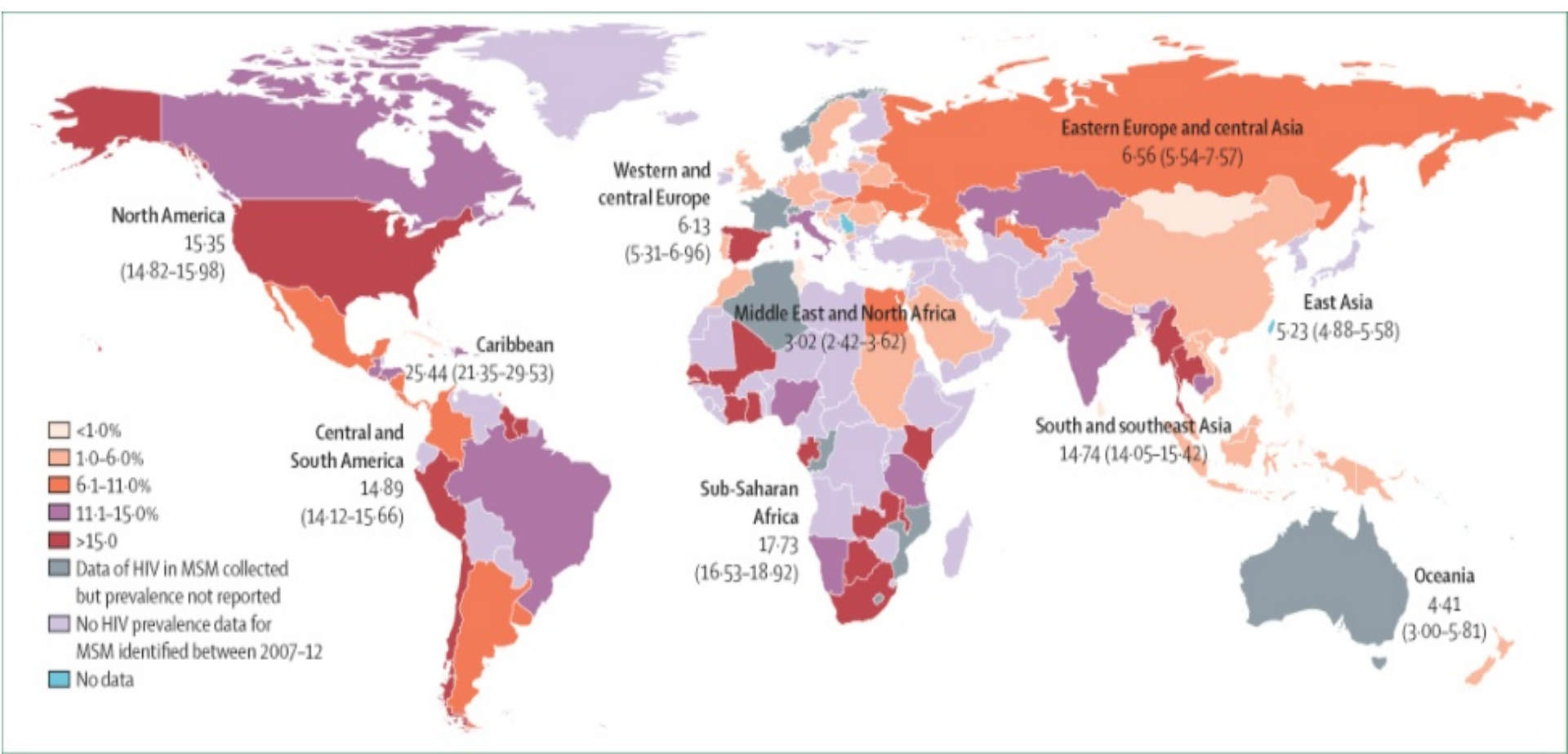


not reported or not identified.



# Global HIV prevalence among MSM, 2007-2011

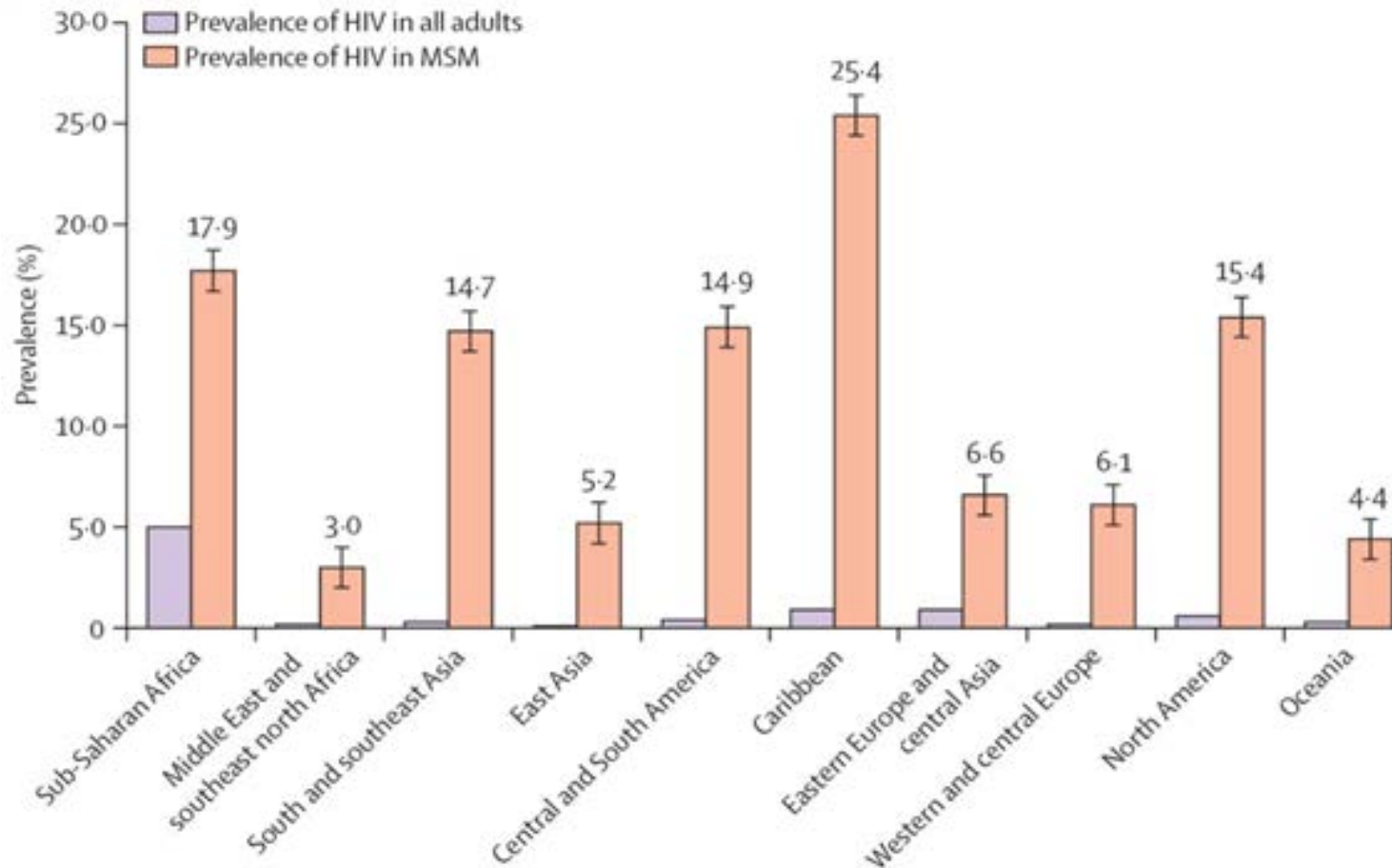
THE LANCET



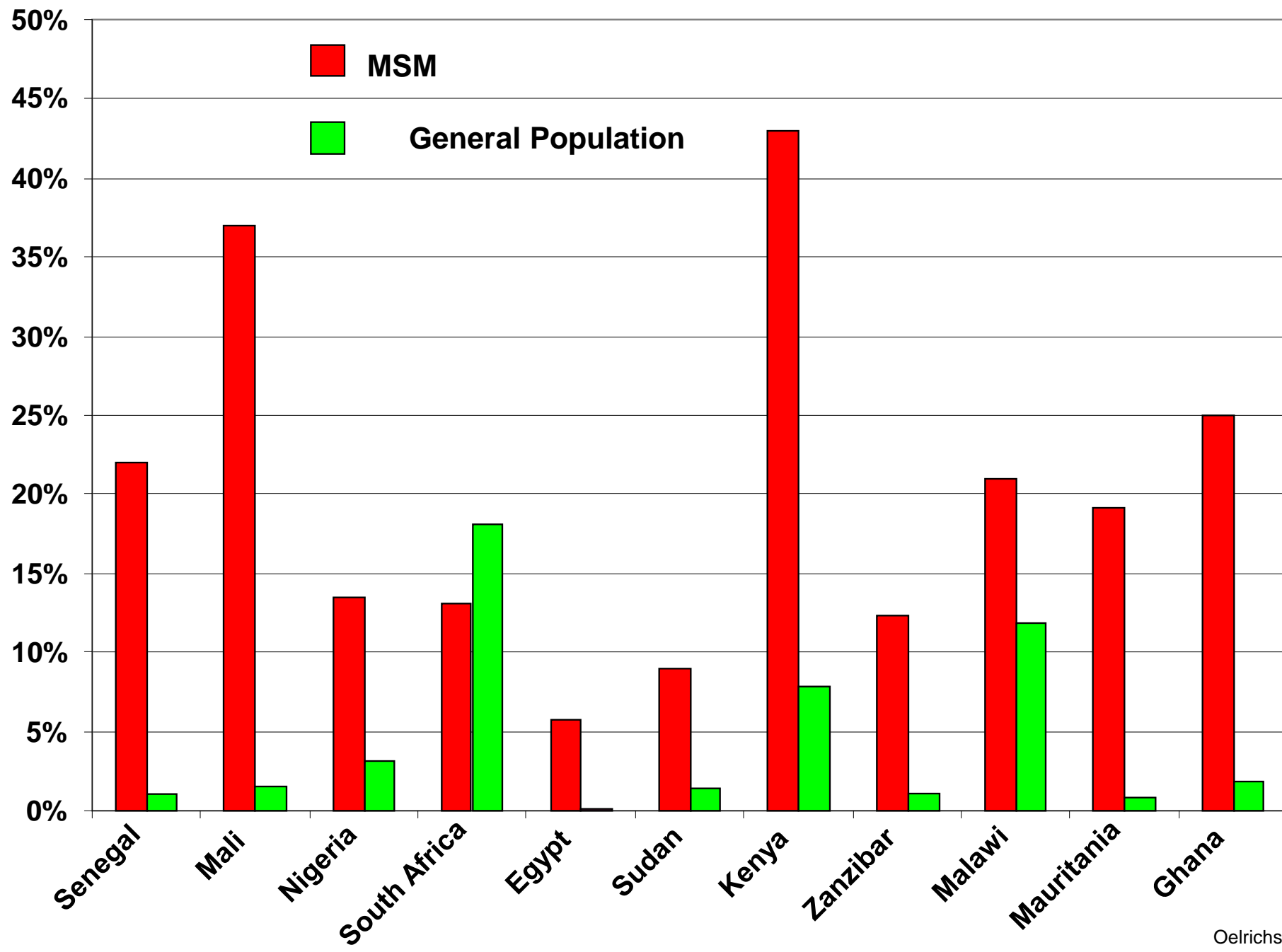
Source: Beyrer, Baral, van Griensven, Goodreau, Chariyalertsak, Wirtz, Brookmeyer, *The Lancet*, 2012



# Global HIV prevalence of HIV in MSM compared with regional adult prevalence in 2011 THE LANCET



# AFRICA MSM HIV PREVALENCE

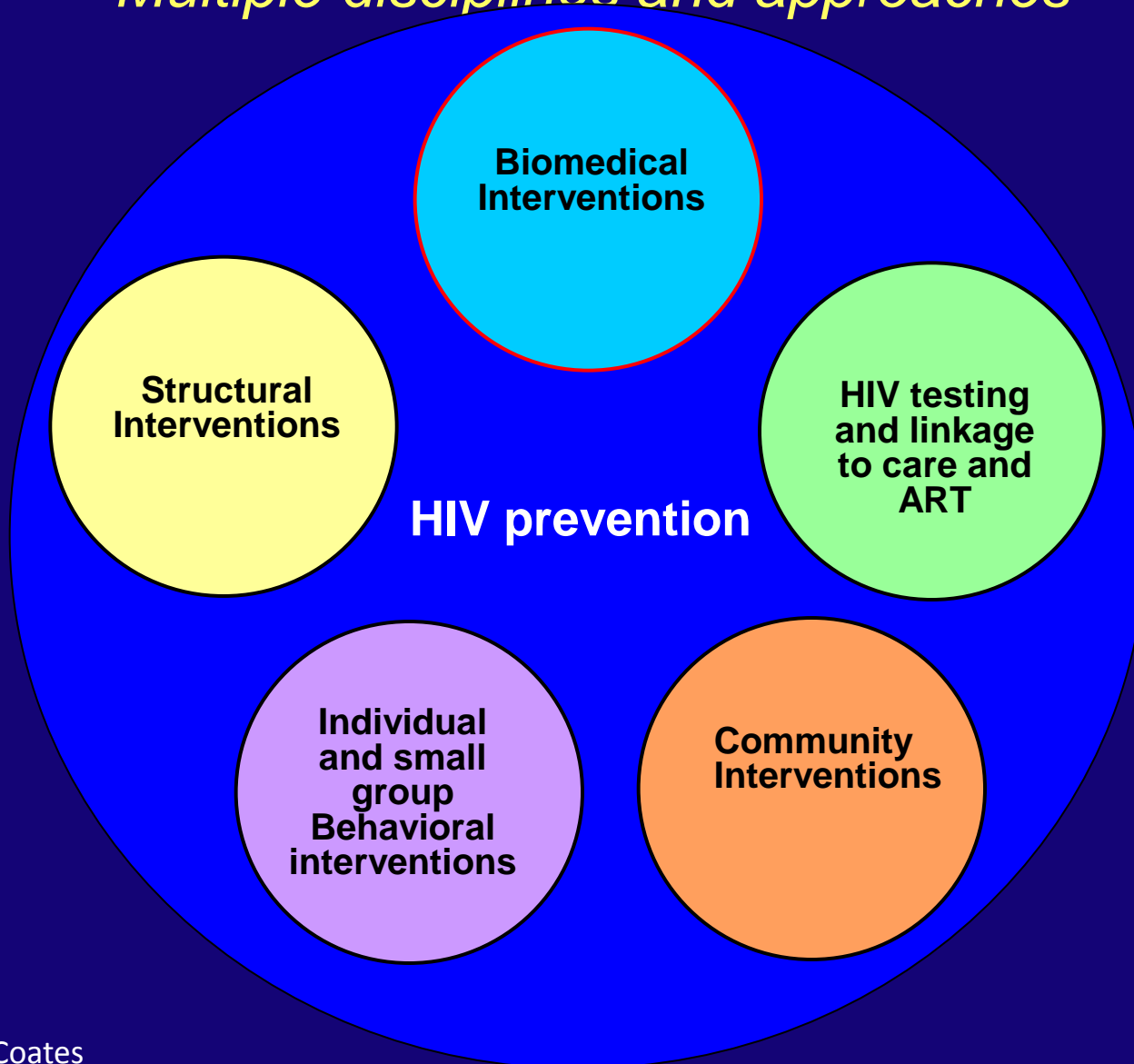


- Individual level risks
  - Biological and behavioral risks are well described and necessary but insufficient to explain epidemics of HIV among MSM
- Network level risks
  - Increased size and lower density networks are associated with HIV in China, Australia, and among racial minority MSM in USA, UK
  - Sex role versatility with sex between men
- Structural risks
  - Emerging data of relationship with HIV for criminalization, stigma, enacted discrimination in health care settings and society

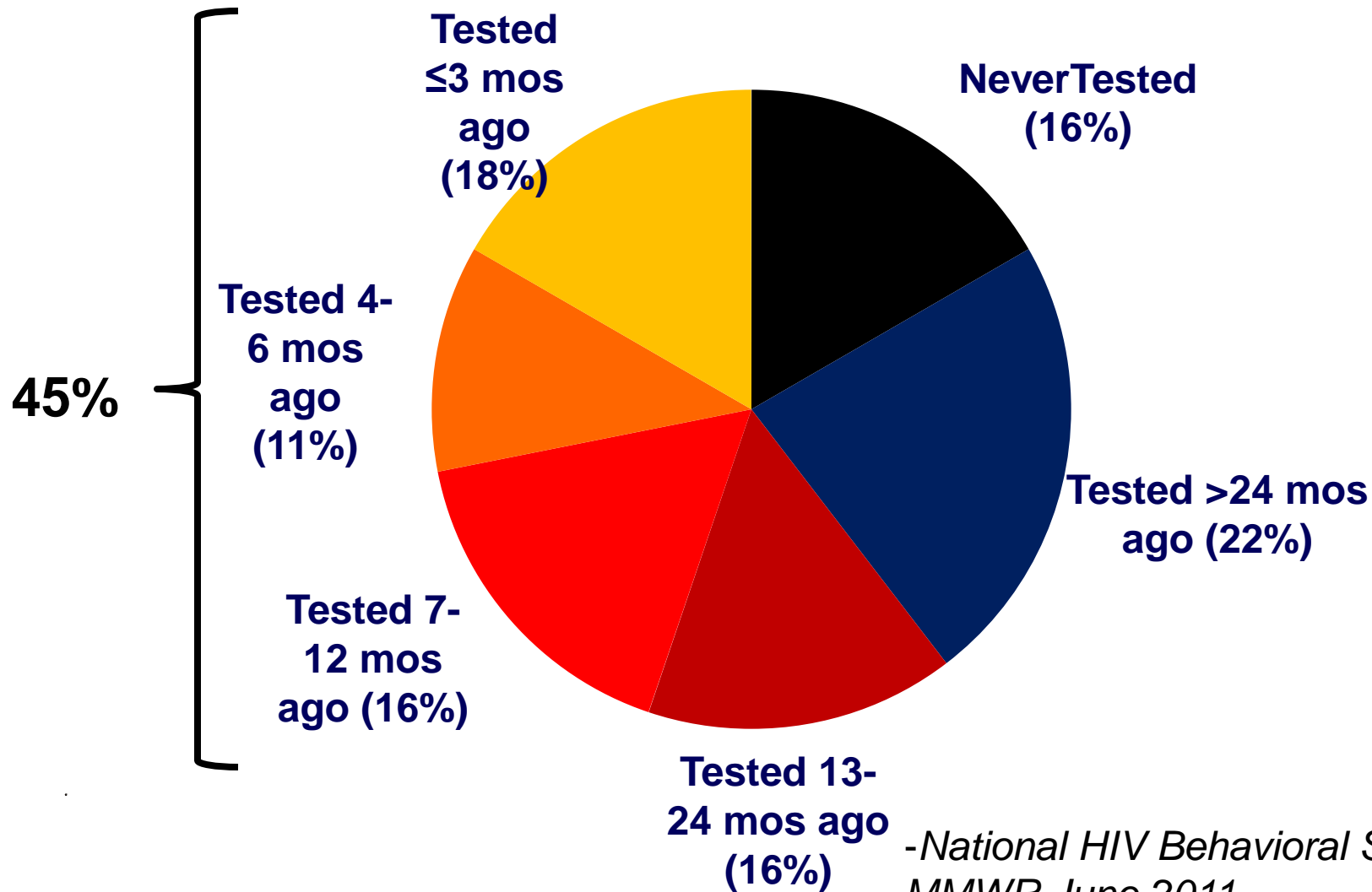


# Combination prevention

*Multiple disciplines and approaches*

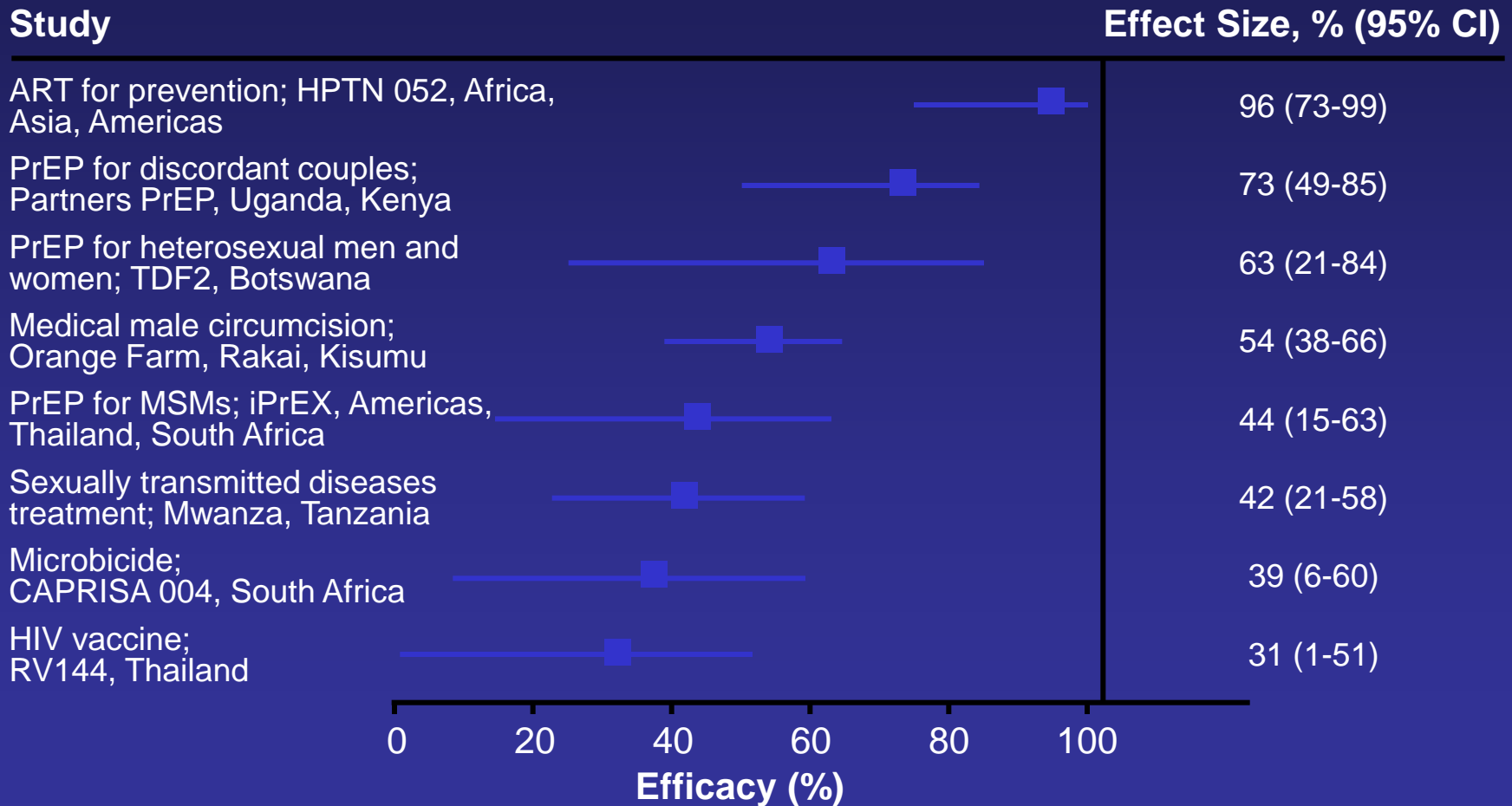


# Time Since Most Recent HIV Test among HIV-Infected MSM Unaware of Their Infection



-National HIV Behavioral Surveillance  
MMWR June 2011

# Efficacy of HIV Prevention Strategies From Randomized Clinical Trials



# Necessary Steps

- 2<sup>nd</sup> Generation Surveillance
- Change budget allocation for MSM of National AIDS Plans
- Community Based and Driven Services (Testing, Couple Counselling)
- Normative Guidelines (Testing, Prevention in Key populations)
- Change of legislative framework
- Battle stigma of HIV/STIs inside the LGBT community
- Treatment as Prevention
- PrEP (It is a Historic Day....!!)
- Operational Research